

# TEOREMA 17. - (OPERAZIONI SUI LIMITI)

2.8

$$\left[ \begin{array}{l} \lim a_n = a \in \mathbb{R} \\ \lim b_n = b \in \mathbb{R} \end{array} \right] \Rightarrow \left[ \begin{array}{l} \text{i) } \lim(a_n \pm b_n) = a \pm b \\ \text{ii) } \lim(a_n b_n) = a b \\ \text{iii) } \lim \frac{1}{b_n} = \frac{1}{b} \quad \text{se } b \neq 0 \end{array} \right]$$

DIM.

$\approx \text{i) } \approx$

$$\begin{aligned} |(a_n \pm b_n) - (a \pm b)| &= |(a_n - a) \pm (b_n - b)| \leq \\ &\leq |a_n - a| + |b_n - b| < 2\varepsilon \end{aligned}$$

$\approx \text{ii) } \approx$

$$\lim b_n = b \in \mathbb{R} \xRightarrow{\text{th. 2}} \exists k > 0 : \forall n \in \mathbb{N}, |b_n| \leq k$$

$$\begin{aligned} \Rightarrow |a_n b_n - a b| &= |a_n b_n - a b_n + a b_n - a b| \leq \\ &\leq |b_n| \cdot |a_n - a| + |a| \cdot |b_n - b| < \\ &< k\varepsilon + |a|\varepsilon = (k + |a|)\varepsilon \end{aligned}$$